

1642

1912 Dates J-BK

(1620-1642) Henri, Marquis De Cong-Mars

A favorite of Louis XIII of France.  
He conspired against Richelieu. Was  
detected, condemned and beheaded. He  
is the hero of Alfred de Vigny's novel  
"Cong-Mars."

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Montreal

The permanent settlement was founded (1642) through the missionary zeal of JEROME Le ROYER de la DAUVERSIERE, a French notleman, and JEAN JACQUES OLIER, a French priest, by whom the island of Montreal was purchased when it was named VILLE-MARIE de MONTREAL they founded religious communities to  
(1.) teach nuns (2.) convert the Indians and

(3) train hospital nurses. DE MAISONNEUVE  
was appointed Governor. For many years  
the city was engaged in wars with the  
Iroquois. Aid from France broke the  
power of the red man (1665). It became  
the center of fur trade. Received the name  
"Mother of Cities" (1672). The English from N. Y.  
unsuccessfully attacked in 1690, but (1760)  
captured it as well as the whole of Canada.  
The Americans led by Montgomery took possession  
of it (1775), but in 1776 were forced to abandon  
the city and leave Canada.

1642-1648

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Civil War in England (The Great Rebellion)  
Royal party in England, Ireland, Wales, and  
Scotland defeated the Parliamentary party  
in England & Scotland.

The grievances against the crown especially  
the charge of treason against the Five  
Members, culminated in open hostility  
Battles: (won by royalists) EDGEMOOR

Battles: (won by Parliamentarians): Siege of Gloucester  
Newbury (1st); Marston Moor, Naseby

Burton; Preston

Leaders: Royal Party: Earl of Lindsey; Prince Rupert;

Leaders: Parliamentary: Earl of Essex; Cromwell;  
Sir Thomas Fairfax

The ultimate result was the replacement  
of a constitutional monarchy for the  
feudal monarchy represented in  
Charles I.

1642-1652

In England the Puritans condemned the celebration of Christmas and from 1642 to 1652 issued a series of ordinances all church services and festivities.

The feeling was carried over to America by the Pilgrims and it was not until 19th century (about 1850) were Irish and German

immigration that enthusiasm for  
the feast began to spread in the  
U.S. Objections were swept  
aside and old traditions  
revived among Protestants as  
well as Catholics

Jan 8, 1942

~~Aschmann~~ Salileo Salilei Acid  
in ARCETRI, Italy